



REPUBLIKA CRNA GORA  
MINISTARSTVO POLJOPRIVREDE,  
ŠUMARSTVA I VODOPRIVREDE



# BILTEN

**8 – 2006 Živa stoka**

AGRARNI MARKETINŠKI INFORMACIONI SISTEM  
CRNE GORE



**19. april 2006. Vol. 1, Broj 8**

Ministarstvo poljoprivrede, šumarstva i vodoprivrede Crne Gore

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## Regionalni seminar za farmere

U petak, 14. 4. 2006. godine održan je Regionalni savjetodavni seminar za farmere iz regiona Podgorice, Danilovgrada i Nikšića. Seminar je održan u velikoj sali Biotehničkog instituta u organizaciji Službe za selekciju stoke a prisustvovalo je oko 60 farmera. Izlaganja na seminaru su bila iz tri oblasti i to:

- Dr Radosav Dubljević na temu: Oranično krmno bilje
- Dr Slavko Mirecki na temu: Higijena mlijeka i
- Ranko Bogavac, dipl. Inž. Stočarstva na temu: Odgoj podmladka i remont stada u govedarstvu.

Farmeri koji su prisustvovali skupu ocijenili su ga kao veoma kvalitetnog i složili su se da je potrebno što više ovakvih skupova širom Crne Gore.

## Cijene na crnogorskom tržištu

U toku prethodne nedjelje cijene žive stoke su ostale približno iste sa predhodnim periodom. Ono što je uočljivo to je velika razlika od pijace do pijace za pojedine kategorije stoke. Ova razlika se kreće od 0.70€ za cijenu prasadi pa do 0.50€ po kg žive mjere (razlika u cijeni teladi u Beranama, Pljevljima i Podgorici).

Najujednačenije su cijene krava za klanje koje su se kretale od 0.80 do 1.00€ po kilogramu žive mjere.

Pijaca u Podgorici se i dalje obavlja na izmještenoj lokaciji dok u Nikšiću i Baru nije bilo pijace a cijene su uzete od prodaje na farmi.



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IZVJEŠTAJ O CIJENAMA ŽIVE STOKE

Datum prikupljanja podataka: 10. 4. - 17. 4. 2006. godine  
Izveštaj sastavila: Služba za selekciju stoke RCG

R.B.	Naziv živ.	Težina/ uzrast	Rasa	Jed. mjere	Dominantne cijene (u €)							Komentar
					Bar	Podgorica	Nikšić	Berane	Bijelo Polje	Pijevlja	Prosjek CG	
1	Telad	80-160 kg	SIM	kg.	-	3.00	-	2.50	2.70	2.50	2.68	Dobra ponuda u Podgorici
2	Telad	80-160 kg	ostala	kg.	3.10	2.90	2.85	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.73	Dobra ponuda u Podgorici
3	Junad	do 300 kg	SIM	kg.	-	2.30	-	-	-	2.00	2.15	Dobra ponuda u Podgorici
4	Junad	do 300 kg	ostala	kg.	1.80	2.20	2.00	-	1.50	2.00	1.90	Dobra ponuda u Podgorici
5	Junad	više od 300 kg	SiM	kg.	-	1.90	-	-	1.60	1.80	1.77	Dobra ponuda u Podgorici
6	Junad	više od 300 kg	ostala	kg.	1.70	1.80	1.80	-	1.50	1.70	1.70	Dobra ponuda u Podgorici
7	Krave za klanje		SIM	kg.	-	-	1.00	1.00	-	1.10	1.03	Slaba ponuda
8	Krave za klanje		ostale	kg.	1.00	1.00	0.90	0.80	1.00	1.00	0.95	Slaba ponuda
9	Prasad		sve rase	kg.	-	3.00	3.20	2.80	3.50	-	3.13	Slaba ponuda
10	Tovljenici		sve rase	kg.	-	-	-	-	-	-		
11	Krmače za klanje		sve rase	kg.	-	-	-	-	-	-		
12	Jagnjad		sve rase	kg.	3.00	2.80	3.00	2.80	2.80	2.70	2.85	Dobra ponuda u Podgorici
13	Šilježad		sve rase	kg.	-	2.50	2.40	1.80	-	-	2.23	Slaba ponuda
14	Ovca		sve rase	kg.	-	1.80	-	2.00	1.90	-	1.90	Slaba ponuda
15	Ovnovi		sve rase	kg.	-	2.00	-	2.00	-	-	2.00	Slaba ponuda
16	Jarad		sve rase	kg.	-	3.00	-	-	-	-	3.00	Slaba ponuda
17	Koze		sve rase	kg.	-	1.80	-	-	-	-	1.80	Slaba ponuda
18	Priplodne junice		SIM	grlo	-	-	1,000	-	-	-	1,000	Slaba ponuda
19	Priplodne junice		HF	grlo	-	-	1,000	-	-	800	900	Slaba ponuda
20	Priplodne junice		smedje	grlo	-	-	-	600	-	800	700	Slaba ponuda
21	Priplodne junice		melez	grlo	-	2	-	-	600	-	301	Slaba ponuda
22	Priplodne krave		SIM	grlo	-	-	-	550	-	-	550	Slaba ponuda
23	Priplodne krave		HF	grlo	900	850	1,100	-	800	-	913	Slaba ponuda
24	Priplodne krave		smedje	grlo	-	750	-	-	800	-	775	Slaba ponuda
25	Priplodne krave		melez	grlo	-	600	600	500	600	-	575	Slaba ponuda

\*Kvalitet proizvoda je dobar ukoliko drugačije nije naznačeno

**Cijene žive stoke - stočne pijače u Srbiji za period 10.-16.04.2006. godine**

Jedinica mere din/kg	Težina/ uzrast	Rasa	Centralna Srbija										Vojvodina						Dominantna cena Srbija	Dominantna cena Centralna Srbija	Dominantna cena Vojvodina						
			Beograd Obrenovac	Čačak	Kragujevac	Kraljevo	Loznica	Niš - Beljin	Pirot	Požarevac	Smederevo	Osiponica	Vranje	Zaječar	Kikinda	Novi Sad	Pančevo	Sombor	S.Mitrovica	Subotica	Zrenjanin						
Dviske	sve	sve	150	---	130	130	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	130	130	---	
Jagnjad	sve	sve	230	180	170	200	190	210	200	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Jarđići	sve	sve	160	---	140	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Junad	do 300 kg	HL	---	---	135	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Junad	do 300 kg	SM	150	---	140	---	---	140	145	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Junad	>480 kg	sve	140	145	135	140	140	130	140	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Koze	sve	sve	80	---	80	---	80	80	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Krave za klanje	HL	HL	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Krave za klanje	SM	SM	95	100	100	90	85	90	80	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Krmače za klanje	>130 kg	sve	---	80	75	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Ovca	sve	sve	120	130	110	100	110	110	100	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Ovnovi za priplod	sve	sve	150	---	120	120	160	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Prasad do 15 kg	sve	sve	---	160	140	---	---	---	150	170	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Prasad do 25 kg	sve	sve	---	150	130	---	---	---	140	170	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Priplodne junice	sve	sve	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Priplodne krave	HL	HL	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Priplodne krave	SM	SM	170	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Šiđežad	sve	sve	160	---	140	140	160	150	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Telad	80-160 kg	HL	230	---	230	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Telad	80-160 kg	SM	270	260	250	260	270	240	230	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Tovljeniçi	80-130 kg	sve	---	100	85	---	---	---	90	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Tovljeniçi	>130 kg	sve	---	85	75	---	---	---	80	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

Izvor: STIPS

Cijene su izražene u dinarima. (1Euro = 87 dinara)

## Prikaz cijena (kn/kg) za grupu proizvoda - stoka,meso i prerađevine-stočni sajam

Prices for product group

u razdoblju od 03-04-2006 do 09-04-2006 (14.tj. 2006.god.)

uspoređeno s razdobljem od 20-03-2006 do 26-03-2006 (12.tj. 2006.god.)



Proizvod	Tip	Hrvatska	Podatak
		Cijena	Razl.
tele simental (80<160 kg)-calf .	1.Min	20.00	0.00
	2.Max	30.00	-2.00
	Prosjek	22.80	-0.01
tele holstajn (80<160kg)-calf .	1.Min	17.00	-1.00
	2.Max	20.00	0.00
	Prosjek	19.41	-0.14
junica simental (za klanje)-heifer .	1.Min	10.00	0.00
	2.Max	13.50	0.50
	Prosjek	11.19	0.13
junica holstajn (za klanje)-heifer .	1.Min	9.00	0.00
	2.Max	11.00	0.00
	Prosjek	10.00	0.99
bik simental (>450kg)-beef .	1.Min	11.00	0.00
	2.Max	17.00	1.00
	Prosjek	12.59	-0.12
bik holstajn (<450 kg)-beef .	1.Min	12.00	0.00
	2.Max	13.00	0.00
	Prosjek	12.50	0.00
bik holstajn (300<450 kg)-beef .	1.Min	10.00	0.00
	2.Max	10.00	0.00
	Prosjek	10.00	0.00
krava simental (za klanje)-cow .	1.Min	4.00	0.00
	2.Max	9.00	0.00
	Prosjek	6.29	0.08
odojak (25-35 kg)-piglets .	1.Min	12.00	0.00
	2.Max	28.00	3.00
	Prosjek	16.84	0.75
svinja (80-120 kg)-pig .	1.Min	8.00	0.00
	2.Max	16.00	1.00
	Prosjek	9.74	-0.26
krmača (za klanje)-sow .	1.Min	6.00	1.00
	2.Max	9.00	0.00
	Prosjek	7.18	0.18
janjad-lambs .	1.Min	17.00	0.00
	2.Max	30.00	0.00
	Prosjek	23.88	0.35
ovca (za klanje)-sheep .	1.Min	7.00	1.00
	2.Max	10.00	-2.00
	Prosjek	7.63	-0.77
jare-kid goat .	1.Min	20.00	0.00
	2.Max	25.00	0.00
	Prosjek	23.05	-0.45
ždrijebe-foal .	1.Min	11.00	----
	2.Max	12.00	----
	Prosjek	11.50	----

Izvor: TISUP

Cijene su izražene u kunama. (1Euro = 7,3 Kuna)



## **SMEĐA RASA GOVEDA (Brown Swiss)**

### **Istorijat i rasprostranjenost**

Ovo je jedna od najstarijih rasa goveda. Nastala je u Švajcarskoj veoma davno kao rasa za više namjena: proizvodnju mesa, mlijeka i za rad. Ova rasa se najviše gaji u Evropi. Rasprostranjena je na svim kontinentima, a razlozi za to leže prvenstveno u dobroj sposobnosti prilagođavanja na različite uslove držanja i u njenom korišćenju za oplemenjivanje postojećih rasa različitog proizvodnog tipa.

### **Osnovne karakteristike**

To je jednobojna smeđa rasa sa variranjem od svijetle, gotovo sive, do veoma tamne smeđe boje dlake. Tjelesna masa odraslih krava kreće se od 550 do 700 kg., a bikova između 1000 i 1200 kg. Jake je konstitucije, dugog i dubokog okvira tijela i dobre muskuloznosti. U poređenju sa drugim rasama ističe se odličnom građom vimena i korektnim stavovima nogu i kvalitetnim papcima. Te osobine joj omogućavaju dobru prilagođenost na različite uslove gajenja. I pored naglašene mliječnosti ova rasa posjeduje dobra svojstva za proizvodnju mesa.

U zavisnosti od uslova gajenja, u laktaciji od 305 dana krave postižu proizvodnju mlijeka između 4500 kg. Do preko 7000 kg. sa preko 4% mliječne masti i 3,3% proteina.

U poređenju sa brown swiss rasom u pomenutim zemljama, smeđe goveče u Crnoj Gori je znatno manjeg tjeles-

nog okvira, manje tjelesne mase i niže mliječnosti, uglavnom zbog oskudnije ishrane i nedostatka planskog odgajivačkog rada. Prosječna mliječnost po grlu u kontrolisanom dijelu populacije u Crnoj Gori za 2005. godinu je bila 4423 kg. mlijeka.

### **Odgajivački ciljevi**

Odgajivački cilj za postojeću populaciju je da se postigne prosjek mliječnosti za kontrolisane krave do 5000 kg. u standardnoj laktaciji (305 dana). Da bi se ostvarili navedeni odgajivački ciljevi za širu populaciju smeđeg govečeta, a uvezena grla predstavljala najkvalitetniji dio populacije odakle će se proizvoditi priplodni podmladak, potrebno je dosledno sprovođenje:

- Vještačkog osjemenjivanja
- Kontrole mliječnosti uvezenih grla
- Organizovane proizvodnje priplodnog podmladka.

Genetski napredak kod budućih generacija moguće je jedino ostvariti uz striktnu primjenu vještačkog osjemenjivanja i to sjemenom bikova koji su znatno veće genetske vrijednosti od krava koje osjemenjuju. Slijedeća važna mjera je kontrola mliječnosti koju sprovodi Služba za selekciju stoke. Jedino će se za priplodni podmladak krava uključenih u ovaj vid kontrole moći ostvariti podsticajne mjere koje provodi Ministarstvo poljoprivrede u cilju unapređenja postojeće populacije goveda.