



REPUBLIKA CRNA GORA
MINISTARSTVO POLJOPRIVREDE,
ŠUMARSTVA I VODOPRIVREDE



BILTEN

24 – 2006 Živa stoka

AGRARNI MARKETIŠKI INFORMACIONI SISTEM
CRNE GORE



**9. avgust 2006. Vol. 1, Broj 24**

Ministarstvo poljoprivrede, šumarstva i vodoprivrede Crne Gore

www.minpolj.vlada.cg.yu

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DOBRA PONUDA JAGNJADI

U toku prethodne nedjelje na stočnim pijacama u Crnoj Gori primjetna je dobra ponuda jagnjadi. Najbolja ponuda bila je u Bijelom Polju i Pljevljima gdje je u prodaji bilo po 120 jagnjadi. Cijena u Bijelom Polju se kretala od 2,30 do 2,70€ a u Pljevljima od 2,00 do 2,10€. Na pijaci u Nikšiću je bilo 50 jagnjadi sa cijenom od 2,20 do 2,30€.

Na podgoričkoj pijaci je ponuđeno 400 šilježadi sa cijenom od 2,00 do 2,30€.

Na pijacama je i dalje slaba ponuda stoke, pijaca u Baru se ne održava a na pijaci u Nikšiću je u ponudi bilo 7 jaradi, 3 koze, 15 prasadi, 2 teleta i 2 krave.



REPUBLIKA CRNA GORA
MINISTARSTVO POLJOPRIVREDE,
ŠUMARSTVA I VODOPRIVREDE

IZVJEŠTAJ O CIJENAMA ŽIVE STOKE

Datum prikupljanja podataka: 2. - 9. 8. 2006. godine
Izveštaj sastavila: Služba za selekciju stoke RCG

	Stoka Rasa jm	Bar Stočna pijaca	Berane Stočna pijaca	Bijelo Polje Stočna pijaca	Nikšić Stočna pijaca	Pljevlja Stočna pijaca	Podgorica Stočna pijaca	Crna Gora
1	Telad 80-160 kg SIM kg	2.85 (2.70-2.90)	2.60 (2.60-2.70)	~	~	2.80 (2.70-2.80)	~	2.75 (2.67-2.80)
2	Telad 80-160 kg kg	~	2.60 (2.60-2.60)	2.60 (2.30-2.80)	3.00 (2.90-3.10)	2.70 (2.60-2.70)	3.00 (2.90-3.00)	2.78 (2.66-2.84)
3	Junad do 300 kg SIM kg	~	~	~	~	~	2.00 (2.00-2.00)	2.00 (2.00-2.00)
4	Junad do 300 kg kg	~	~	1.50 (1.50-1.50)	2.00 (1.90-2.30)	2.50 (2.40-2.50)	~	2.00 (1.93-2.10)
5	Junad preko 300 kg SIM kg	~	~	~	~	~	1.80 (1.80-1.80)	1.80 (1.80-1.80)
6	Junad preko 300 kg kg	1.70 (1.60-1.75)	2.00 (2.00-2.00)	~	1.80 (1.70-1.90)	~	~	1.83 (1.77-1.88)
7	Krave za klanje SIM kg	~	1.20 (1.10-1.20)	~	1.10 (1.00-1.20)	~	~	1.15 (1.05-1.20)
8	Krave za klanje kg	0.85 (0.80-1.00)	0.90 (0.90-1.00)	1.00 (0.80-1.10)	0.90 (0.70-1.00)	1.00 (0.90-1.10)	0.90 (0.70-1.00)	0.93 (0.80-1.03)
9	Prasad kg	~	3.00 (3.00-3.00)	~	3.00 (3.00-3.00)	~	~	3.00 (3.00-3.00)
10	Jagnjad kg	2.50 (2.50-2.60)	2.30 (2.20-2.30)	2.60 (2.30-2.70)	2.20 (2.20-2.30)	2.10 (2.00-2.10)	~	2.34 (2.24-2.40)
11	Šilježad kg	~	~	~	~	~	2.20 (2.00-2.30)	2.20 (2.00-2.30)
12	Ovce za klanje kg	~	1.80 (1.80-1.80)	~	1.40 (1.30-1.50)	~	1.80 (1.60-2.00)	1.67 (1.57-1.77)
13	Ovnovi kg	~	~	~	~	~	2.40 (2.10-2.60)	2.40 (2.10-2.60)
14	Jarad kg	2.80 (2.80-2.90)	2.50 (2.50-2.70)	~	2.50 (2.50-2.50)	~	3.00 (2.80-3.00)	2.70 (2.65-2.78)

	Stoka Rasa jm	Bar Stočna pijaca	Berane Stočna pijaca	Bijelo Polje Stočna pijaca	Nikšić Stočna pijaca	Pljevlja Stočna pijaca	Podgorica Stočna pijaca	Crna Gora
15	Priplodne ovce grlo	~	120.00 (120.00-120.00)	~	80.00 (70.00-100.00)	~	110.00 (80.00-120.00)	103.33 (90.00-113.33)
16	Priplodne koze grlo	~	80.00 (80.00-100.00)	~	80.00 (70.00-100.00)	~	~	80.00 (75.00-100.00)
17	Priplodne junice SIM grlo	~	570.00 (570.00-570.00)	~	~	~	~	570.00 (570.00-570.00)
18	Priplodne junice HF grlo	~	~	~	1,000.00 (800.00-1,200.00)	~	~	1,000.00 (800.00-1,200.00)
19	Priplodne junice Smeđa grlo	~	~	~	~	1,000.00 (800.00-1,100.00)	~	1,000.00 (800.00-1,100.00)
20	Priplodne junice Melez grlo	~	~	600.00 (600.00-600.00)	~	~	500.00 (450.00-450.00)	550.00 (525.00-525.00)
21	Priplodne krave HF grlo	~	~	~	1,100.00 (900.00-1,200.00)	~	100.00 (600.00-1,200.00)	600.00 (750.00-1,200.00)
22	Priplodne krave Melez grlo	~	850.00 (600.00-1,000.00)	600.00 (500.00-700.00)	600.00 (400.00-700.00)	~	700.00 (650.00-820.00)	687.50 (537.50-805.00)

*Kvalitet proizvoda je dobar ukoliko drugačije nije naznačeno

Cijene žive stoke - stočne pijace u Srbiji za period 31.07.- 06.08.2006. godine

Jedinica mere din/kg	Težina/ uzrast	Rasa	Centralna Srbija												Vojvodina						Dominantna cena Srbija	Dominantna cena Srpska Srbija	Dominantna cena Vojvodina																					
			Beograd	Obrenovac	Čačak	Kragujevac	Kraljevo	Loznica	Niš - Beljin	Pirot	Požarevac	Smederevo	Ospanica	Vranje	Zajčar	Kikinda	Novi Sad	Pančevo	Sombor	S.Mitrovica	Subotica	Zrenjanin																						
Dviske		sve	140	---	130	130	160	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	130	---	---	---	---	---	---														
Jagnjad		sve	180	160	140	160	180	180	200	170	160	200	160	200	160	150	180	180	180	180	180	200	150	180	180	180	160	180	180	180														
Jarići		sve	160	130	140	150	150	---	160	130	150	160	145	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---													
Junad	do 300 kg	HL	---	---	130	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	125	---	---	130	---	---	---	---	---													
Junad	do 300 kg	SM	150	160	140	130	---	140	140	130	---	145	140	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	170	---	---	---	---	---													
Junad	>480 kg	sve	140	---	130	125	---	130	140	---	---	140	135	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	140	140	140	140	140													
Koze		sve	80	---	80	---	90	80	---	70	---	50	90	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	80												
Krave za klanje		HL	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---										
Krave za klanje		SM	80	90	100	90	85	75	80	90	---	90	70	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	90	90										
Krmače za klanje	>130 kg	sve	---	65	70	80	60	80	---	75	60	---	65	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	65	65	65									
Ovca		sve	110	120	100	100	110	100	90	95	110	90	80	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	100	110	80									
Ovnovi za priplod		sve	150	---	110	130	150	---	---	110	120	120	110	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---								
Prasad do 15 kg		sve	---	130	100	---	125	120	---	120	120	120	120	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---							
Prasad do 25 kg		sve	---	120	100	120	120	110	---	90	115	120	120	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---						
Priplodne junice		sve	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---						
Priplodne krave		HL	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---					
Priplodne krave (din/griju)		SM	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---				
Šilježad		sve	140	---	120	---	---	---	---	---	130	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---				
Telad	80-160 kg	HL	220	---	220	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---		
Telad	80-160 kg	SM	260	250	250	260	270	230	220	185	230	250	240	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
Tovljenici	80-130 kg	sve	---	90	80	100	70	100	---	---	80	100	80	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
Tovljenici	>130 kg	sve	---	80	70	90	---	90	---	---	75	90	70	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

Izvor: STIPS

Cijene su izražene u dinarima. (1Euro = 83 dinara)

Prikaz cijena (kn/kg) za grupu proizvoda - stoka,meso i prerađevine-stočni sajam

Prices for product group
u razdoblju od 24-07-2006 do 30-07-2006
(30.tj. 2006.god.)

uspoređeno s razdobljem
od 10-07-2006 do 16-07-2006 (28.tj. 2006.god.)



Hrvatska		Regija	Podatak
Proizvod	Tip	Cijena	Razl.
tele simental (80-160 kg)-calf .	1.Min	20.00	0.00
	2.Max	30.00	0.00
	Prosjek	23.52	-0.20
tele holstajn (80-160kg)-calf .	1.Min	----	----
	2.Max	----	----
	Prosjek	----	----
junica simental (za klanje)-heifer .	1.Min	10.00	0.00
	2.Max	13.00	0.00
	Prosjek	11.68	0.10
junica holstajn (za klanje)-heifer .	1.Min	----	----
	2.Max	----	----
	Prosjek	----	----
bik simental (>450kg)-beef .	1.Min	11.00	0.00
	2.Max	16.00	0.00
	Prosjek	12.66	-0.03
bik holstajn (300-450 kg)-beef .	1.Min	----	----
	2.Max	----	----
	Prosjek	----	----
krava simental (za klanje)-cow .	1.Min	4.00	0.00
	2.Max	9.00	-1.00
	Prosjek	6.06	-0.05
odojak (25-35 kg)-piglets .	1.Min	12.00	0.00
	2.Max	24.00	-2.00
	Prosjek	13.91	-0.57
svinja (80-120 kg)-swine .	1.Min	8.50	0.50
	2.Max	15.00	-2.00
	Prosjek	10.43	0.24
krmača (za klanje)-sow .	1.Min	5.00	0.00
	2.Max	9.00	0.00
	Prosjek	6.75	0.00
janjad-lambs .	1.Min	18.00	0.00
	2.Max	30.00	-2.00
	Prosjek	22.84	0.70
ovca (za klanje)-sheep .	1.Min	9.00	0.00
	2.Max	9.00	-1.00
	Prosjek	9.00	-0.79
jare-kid goat .	1.Min	20.00	2.00
	2.Max	30.00	0.00
	Prosjek	21.75	0.82

Izvor: TISUP

Cijene su izražene u kunama. (1Euro = 7,3 Kuna)

KETOZA

(POREMEĆAJ METABOLIZMA KOJI SE MOŽE JAVITI U USLOVIMA INTENZIVNOG GAJENJA I KORIŠĆENJA KRAVA)

Ketoza je bolest preživara koju karakteriše poremećaj metabolizma ugljenih hidrata, masti i proteina, uz povećanje proizvodnje ketonskih tijela u organizmu. Javlja se u uslovima intenzivnog gajenja i korišćenja, kod krava u punoj laktaciji (od 2. do 4. nedjelje po teljenju, naročito zimi), kada potrebe u energiji nijesu u skladu sa snabdijevanjem organizma iz hrane. Pojavu ketoze pri korišćenju silaže posebno podstiče visok udio buterne kisjeline (> 1% suve materije), koja se apsorbuje u želucu i krvotokom stiže do jetre gdje se transformiše u keto tijela.

Do ketoze dolazi čak i pri upotrebi silaže odličnog kvaliteta, sa vrlo malo buterne kisjeline (silaže trava, kukuruza), a zbog pogodnosti ovih silaža za proizvodnju buterne kisjeline u buragu.

Ketoza se ispoljava u dva oblika: **subkliničnom** (skrivenom) i **kliničnom**. Kod **subkliničnog** oblika nema spoljašnjih znakova, osim variranja mliječnosti u toku dana. Kod **kliničnog** oblika dolazi do smanjenja mliječnosti za 50 - 70 %, javlja se mršavljenje, atonija buraga i karakterističan miris na aceton u staji. Uz sve to dolazi do oštećenja jetre usled masne degeneracije i ciroze. Cirozu može da prouzrokuje metil i etil alkohol,

koji se u nekim silažama stvaraju u značajnim količinama, a naročito etil alkohol koga u kukuruznoj silaži spremanoj od jako vlažnog materijala može da bude i 5 - 7 % od suve materije. To jednostavno znači da goveče koje dnevno konzumira 20 - 25 kilograma kukuruzne silaže u organizam unese u nekim slučajevima i 200 - 300 grama etil-alkohola, što je po nama bližim mjerilima jednako ili više od 0,5 l nekog jačeg alkoholnog pica. Etil-alkohol se slabo razlaže u buragu, pa najveća količina preko zida buraga ulazi u krvotok, i u jetri se transformiše u sirćetnu kiselinu. Blokirajući glikolizu i Krebsov ciklus, etil-alkohol pospješuje pojavu ketoze i pretjerano obrazovanje masti, te u dužem vremenu dovodi do ciroze jetre. Metil alkohol je znatno toksičniji od etil alkohola, a javlja se u lucerkinim silažama, gdje nastaje iz pektina.

U slučaju pojave ketoze treba smanjiti ili isključiti silažu iz obroka i povećati količinu sijena. U periodu zasušenosti krava treba maksimalno smanjiti količinu silaže.