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ŠUMARSTVA I VODOPRIVREDE



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BILTEN

33 – 2006 Živa stoka

AGRARNI MARKETIŠKI INFORMACIONI SISTEM
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DOBRA PONUDA KRAVA

U toku prethodne nedjelje na stočnim pijacama u Crnoj Gori je u prodaji bilo 53 krave (16 holštajn-frizijske rase, 5 smeđe i 32 meleza). Cijena holštajn-frizijskih krava se kretala od 700€ u Bijelom Polju do 1400€ u Nikšiću sa prosječnom dominantnom cijenom od 817€. Smeđe krave su u prodaji bile samo na podgoričkoj pijaci i cijena im se kretala od 700 do 800€ a dominantna je bila 750€. U prodaji je bilo najviše

meleza (32) i cijena im se kretala od 400€ u Nikšiću do 1000€ u Beranama.

Ponuda junica je bila slaba (2 simentalke, 5 hf, 4 smeđe i 2 meleza). Cijena junica se kretala od 500€ koliko su koštali melezi do 1300€ za holštajn-frizijske junice.

Ostale cijene su na približno istom nivou.



REPUBLIKA CRNA GORA
MINISTARSTVO POLJOPRIVREDE,
ŠUMARSTVA I VODOPRIVREDE

IZVJEŠTAJ O CIJENAMA ŽIVE STOKE

Datum prikupljanja podataka: 5 – 11. 10. 2006. godine
Izveštaj sastavila: Služba za selekciju stoke RCG

	Stoka Rasa jm	Bar Stočna pijaca	Berane Stočna pijaca	Bijelo Polje Stočna pijaca	Nikšić Stočna pijaca	Pljevlja Stočna pijaca	Podgorica Stočna pijaca	Crna Gora
1	Telad 80-160 kg SIM kg	~	2.50 (2.50-2.50)	2.70 (2.50-2.70)	~	~	2.80 (2.80-2.90)	2.67 (2.60-2.70)
2	Telad 80-160 kg kg	2.90 (2.70-3.00)	2.50 (2.50-2.50)	2.60 (2.30-2.70)	3.00 (2.80-3.10)	2.50 (2.40-2.60)	2.80 (2.80-3.00)	2.72 (2.58-2.82)
3	Junad do 300 kg SIM kg	~	~	~	~	~	1.70 (1.60-1.80)	1.70 (1.60-1.80)
4	Junad do 300 kg kg	~	~	~	2.00 (1.80-2.10)	~	1.60 (1.60-1.70)	1.80 (1.70-1.90)
5	Junad preko 300 kg kg	1.60 (1.50-1.70)	1.50 (1.30-1.50)	~	1.75 (1.60-1.85)	~	~	1.62 (1.47-1.68)
6	Krave za klanje SIM kg	~	1.00 (1.00-1.00)	~	~	~	~	1.00 (1.00-1.00)
7	Krave za klanje kg	0.90 (0.85-1.05)	0.90 (0.90-1.00)	1.00 (0.90-1.10)	0.90 (0.70-1.15)	~	0.90 (0.80-1.10)	0.92 (0.83-1.08)
8	Prasad kg	~	3.00 (3.00-3.00)	~	3.20 (3.00-3.40)	~	2.70 (2.70-2.80)	2.97 (2.90-3.07)
9	Jagnjad kg	2.30 (2.20-2.40)	2.00 (2.00-2.20)	2.05 (2.00-2.10)	2.05 (2.00-2.30)	2.05 (1.90-2.05)	~	2.09 (2.02-2.21)
10	Šilježad kg	~	~	~	1.80 (1.80-1.90)	~	2.20 (2.10-2.30)	2.00 (1.95-2.10)
11	Ovce za klanje kg	~	1.20 (1.20-1.50)	~	1.70 (1.40-1.80)	~	1.40 (1.20-1.40)	1.43 (1.27-1.57)
12	Ovnovi kg	~	1.50 (1.50-1.50)	~	~	~	~	1.50 (1.50-1.50)
13	Jarad kg	2.80 (2.70-2.90)	2.00 (2.00-2.00)	2.40 (2.30-2.50)	2.40 (2.40-2.50)	~	~	2.40 (2.35-2.48)

	Stoka Rasa jm	Bar Stočna pijaca	Berane Stočna pijaca	Bijelo Polje Stočna pijaca	Nikšić Stočna pijaca	Pljevlja Stočna pijaca	Podgorica Stočna pijaca	Crna Gora
14	Priplodne ovce grlo	~	120.00 (100.00-120.00)	~	90.00 (70.00-120.00)	~	90.00 (80.00-100.00)	100.00 (83.33-113.33)
15	Priplodne koze grlo	75.00 (60.00-85.00)	100.00 (80.00-100.00)	~	70.00 (50.00-100.00)	~	~	81.67 (63.33-95.00)
16	Priplodne junice SIM grlo	~	~	~	~	~	570.00 (570.00-600.00)	570.00 (570.00-600.00)
17	Priplodne junice HF grlo	~	~	~	1,100.00 (800.00-1,300.00)	~	570.00 (570.00-600.00)	835.00 (685.00-950.00)
18	Priplodne junice Smeđa grlo	~	1,000.00 (1,000.00-1,000.00)	~	~	900.00 (800.00-1,000.00)	~	950.00 (900.00-1,000.00)
19	Priplodne junice Melez grlo	~	~	500.00 (500.00-500.00)	~	~	~	500.00 (500.00-500.00)
20	Priplodne krave HF grlo	720.00 (720.00-720.00)	~	700.00 (700.00-700.00)	1,100.00 (900.00-1,400.00)	~	750.00 (750.00-900.00)	817.50 (767.50-930.00)
21	Priplodne krave Smeđa grlo	~	~	~	~	~	750.00 (700.00-800.00)	750.00 (700.00-800.00)
22	Priplodne krave Melez grlo	~	800.00 (650.00-1,000.00)	600.00 (600.00-700.00)	600.00 (400.00-800.00)	~	~	666.67 (550.00-833.33)

*Kvalitet proizvoda je dobar ukoliko drugačije nije naznačeno

Cijene žive stoke - stočne pijace u Srbiji za period 2-8.10.2006. godine

Jedinica mere din/kg	Težina/ uzrast	Rasa	Centralna Srbija													Vojvodina						Dominantna cena Srbija					
			Beograd	Obrenovac	Čačak	Kragujevac	Kraljevo	Loznica	Niš - Beljin	Pirot	Požarevac	Smederevo	Ospionica	Vranje	Zajčar	Kikinda	Novi Sad	Pančevo	Sombor	S.Mitrovica	Subotica		Zrenjanin				
Dviske	sve		130	---	130	120	160	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	130	
Jagnjad	sve		170	160	150	150	170	170	190	170	180	190	180	180	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	170
Jarići	sve		160	120	120	140	150	150	160	150	140	160	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	160
Junad	do 300 kg	HL	---	---	130	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Junad	do 300 kg	SM	150	160	130	135	---	---	140	140	125	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	140
Junad	>480 kg	sve	140	140	130	140	---	---	130	135	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	130
Koze	sve		80	---	80	---	90	80	---	80	---	60	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	80
Krave za klanje	HL		---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Krave za klanje	SM		85	90	90	90	80	90	85	80	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	85
Krmače za klanje	>130 kg	sve	80	---	70	80	80	70	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	80
Ovca	sve		120	120	110	100	100	100	90	110	120	100	90	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	100
Ovnovi za priplod	sve		140	120	110	140	150	---	---	---	---	120	120	120	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	120
Prasad do 15 kg	sve		120	---	110	---	130	120	---	---	---	100	120	120	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	120
Prasad do 25 kg	sve		110	---	100	100	120	110	---	---	---	100	120	120	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	120
Priplodne junice	sve		---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Priplodne krave	HL		---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Priplodne krave (dim/grlu)	SM		82000	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Šilježad	sve		130	---	140	130	---	130	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	130
Telad	80-160 kg	HL	230	---	210	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Telad	80-160 kg	SM	270	250	250	240	250	250	210	210	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	250
Tovljenjici	80-130 kg	sve	95	---	80	90	95	90	---	---	---	90	90	90	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	90
Tovljenjici	>130 kg	sve	90	---	70	85	90	80	---	---	---	75	80	90	80	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	90

Izvor: STIPS

Cijene su izražene u dinarima. (1Euro = 81 dinar)

Prikaz cijena (kn/kg) za grupu proizvoda - stoka,meso i prerađevine-stočni sajam

Prices for product group

u razdoblju od 02-10-2006 do 08-10-2006 (40. tj. 2006.god.)
uspoređeno s razdobljem od 18-09-2006 do 24-09-2006 (38. tj. 2006.god.)

Hrvatska			
Proizvod	Tip	Cijena	Podatak Razl.
tele simental (80-160 kg)-calf .	1.Min	21.00	1.00
	2.Max	30.00	0.00
	Prosjek	23.26	0.10
tele holstajn (80-160kg)-calf .	1.Min	18.00	-5.00
	2.Max	23.00	0.00
	Prosjek	19.77	-3.23
junica simental (za klanje)-heifer .	1.Min	10.00	0.00
	2.Max	13.00	0.00
	Prosjek	11.02	-0.19
junica holstajn (za klanje)-heifer .	1.Min	9.00	0.00
	2.Max	10.00	1.00
	Prosjek	9.50	0.50
bik simental (>450kg)-beef .	1.Min	10.00	-1.00
	2.Max	15.00	0.00
	Prosjek	12.18	-0.20
bik holstajn (>450 kg)-beef .	1.Min	10.00	----
	2.Max	10.50	----
	Prosjek	10.25	----
bik holstajn (300-450 kg)-beef .	1.Min	11.00	0.00
	2.Max	12.00	0.00
	Prosjek	11.50	0.00
krava simental (za klanje)-cow .	1.Min	4.00	0.00
	2.Max	9.00	1.00
	Prosjek	5.82	-0.03
odojak (25-35 kg)-piglets .	1.Min	10.00	0.00
	2.Max	20.00	0.00
	Prosjek	13.21	0.26
svinja (80-120 kg)-swine .	1.Min	9.00	0.00
	2.Max	20.00	0.00
	Prosjek	10.60	-0.22
krmača (za klanje)-sow .	1.Min	5.00	0.00
	2.Max	9.00	1.00
	Prosjek	6.65	-0.04
janjad-lambs .	1.Min	17.00	0.00
	2.Max	30.00	0.00
	Prosjek	22.94	0.13
ovca (za klanje)-sheep .	1.Min	8.00	1.00
	2.Max	10.00	1.00
	Prosjek	8.13	0.11
jare-kid goat .	1.Min	18.00	0.00
	2.Max	30.00	0.00
	Prosjek	24.03	-0.45
konj-hors .	1.Min	11.00	----
	2.Max	11.00	----
	Prosjek	11.00	----

Izvor: TISUP

Cijene su izražene u kunama. (1Euro = 7,3 Kuna)

(EURO/100kg P.C/D/W)	BE	CZ	DK	DE	EE	GR	ES	FR	IE	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	HU	MT	NL	AT	PL	PT	SI	SK	FI	SE	UK	EU	Promjena posljednji	
Junjad U2	325.64	271.17	342.27	309.55	415.62	367.16	343.00	291.04	379.60					35160			347.77	311.27	243.42	382.00	296.19	271.20	339.75	281.73	309.06	357.54	0.69	
Junjad U3	303.22	278.38	345.35	306.25	405.00	360.94	329.00	296.82	363.52					336.73			333.90	314.41	241.54	376.60	296.60			286.89	308.86	356.71	0.27	
Junjad R2	290.07	266.70	316.66	302.22	245.87	398.79	405.55	314.00	281.74	334.49				179.59	206.01	322.80	310.04	302.95	237.90	371.30	292.11	280.54	312.85	275.81	296.43	325.39	1.70	
Junjad R3	268.25	263.62	323.23	297.27	399.93	331.29	308.00	285.67	336.61					172.80	207.52	291.35	368.88	305.23	304.42	240.32	369.30	294.45	262.52	309.10	279.04	296.58	310.41	0.66
Junjad O2	247.55	249.49	296.69	259.31	199.34	387.34	289.81	278.00	266.69	287.64	280.92	188.08	202.75	279.30	238.48	366.88	261.84	281.26	231.81	358.60	280.50	256.30	252.56	264.49	271.67	271.15	-0.50	
Junjad O3	233.45	247.90	288.78	258.37	187.90	379.19	327.59	273.00	271.23	285.94	280.92	184.95	206.61	274.50	366.88	267.19	283.72	237.01	353.40	283.47	263.08	265.14	270.85	279.38	276.45	-0.23		
Junjad	293.48	264.86	299.70	288.12	199.37	394.65	350.94	313.66	285.52	359.22	280.92	170.11	203.60	334.05	338.48	366.88	294.77	306.57	237.15	369.21	292.69	262.16	260.84	272.00	289.27	316.77	0.48	
Bikovi R3	264.20	204.45	269.29		255.00	217.14						179.59	201.75				282.88	241.34			291.90			264.06	256.71	256.71	-2.36	
Bikovi	264.20	204.45	269.29		255.00	217.14						179.59	201.75				282.88	241.34			291.90			264.06	256.71	256.71	-2.36	
Goveda U2					357.00	285.72											354.01								283.46	312.27	321.19	0.01
Goveda U3					357.00	286.92											317.69								313.24	323.27	313.27	-0.83
Goveda U4					336.00	286.21											297.00								315.68	307.69	307.69	-0.36
Goveda R3					328.00	280.44											303.44								279.15	309.16	301.34	-0.22
Goveda R4					3100	280.49																			265.78	309.93	299.30	0.28
Goveda O3					280.00	271.20						186.77		255.29											267.16	296.28	280.85	-1.17
Goveda O4					274.00	271.82																			257.70	300.59	286.89	-0.56
Goveda	224.57	289.47	258.64		309.17	277.32								292.07			311.73				293.63				266.52	306.10	295.30	-0.34
Krave R2	261.21				332.00	239.58									220.13		195.25								189.12	231.06	272.84	-0.71
Krave R3	251.79	201.69	264.91	255.95	175.59	216.51	335.00	237.47	237.92					298.10			242.85	236.04	190.71	200.70	172.16	185.36		252.96	240.69	280.08	0.14	
Krave R4	184.96	264.24	255.88		266.81	191.00	236.52								180.02		244.45	237.52	191.45		149.83	185.37		240.45	239.29	246.53	-1.17	
Krave O2	232.97	183.95	218.26	228.34	148.66	175.08	172.40	273.00	210.93	207.44				188.67	148.95	249.00	221.26	205.15	178.98	198.50	180.27	171.59	212.96	236.79	208.03	216.36	0.14	
Krave O3	226.66	175.99	240.78	238.09	143.16	186.57	184.80	278.00	225.53	219.76				188.73	162.05	248.61	227.78	208.21	183.50	187.80	189.29	187.58	185.88	246.71	219.78	238.78	-0.88	
Krave O4	217.96	175.50	237.43	243.40	140.48	149.98	135.11	269.00	229.34					134.82	153.94		232.85	216.76	190.57		171.65	169.66	236.04	219.56	222.48	222.48	-2.28	
Krave P2	183.10	146.43	174.28	178.77	137.54	120.00	159.40	226.00	183.81	187.14	157.80	125.04	148.79	244.00	176.52		186.25	186.40	188.48	174.00	92.80	135.73	181.73	200.04	180.83	185.98	-1.13	
Krave P3	181.86	115.4	203.78	193.54	135.81	87.47	127.12	251.00	215.21	185.40	157.80	128.14	155.29	242.16	180.95		205.38	191.49	184.69		10.90	153.81	158.48	223.96	184.92	216.28	-2.60	
Krave	225.38	183.44	208.43	230.11	140.32	153.58	179.16	260.23	219.88	201.21	187.80	133.12	160.75	261.34	186.76	220.13	222.07	217.95	184.85	180.25	187.75	172.57	187.02	228.76	203.77	230.70	-1.11	
Junice U2	337.00		316.59	302.54	348.71	403.00	282.25	419.91						355.50			299.07			367.10	207.90			287.77	318.29	374.25	-2.05	
Junice U3	318.00	241.46	333.42	296.44	347.67	398.00	288.29	403.19									284.69	287.00	216.06		286.10			283.70	320.47	362.97	-0.58	
Junice R2	273.50	218.83	280.06	295.39	393.10	324.87	348.00	280.01	374.95					326.90			184.90	270.80	197.49	362.10	256.37	200.13		260.93	310.83	327.05	3.58	
Junice R3	258.00	212.21	304.33	288.78	392.00	335.25	349.00	282.12	378.50					180.83	188.46	308.21	270.41	271.45	201.11	270.19	200.62	276.01	274.40	311.14	163.23	187.23	-1.87	
Junice R4	210.31	304.86	281.45		260.44	327.00	283.84							165.22	170.05		247.21	266.27	202.79		240.71			263.73	309.23	292.76	-0.44	
Junice O2	183.63		232.02	188.38	374.20	285.38	275.00	289.26	258.12					151.55	148.71	252.50	231.64	192.36	349.20	251.11	174.30	230.17	232.16	279.33	248.25	248.25	-0.76	
Junice O3	183.13	270.95	240.88	189.95	351.50	281.26	290.00	271.60	256.53	242.77	199.58	166.12	254.51	189.99			231.13	189.11			254.53	186.26	234.64	256.51	254.56	254.56	-0.99	
Junice O4	187.82	288.40	243.07	187.90	298.00	283.00	272.22							179.16			236.90	205.01			180.89	208.29	251.88	286.29	275.81	275.81	-0.09	
Junice	299.23	210.19	287.20	269.31	183.57	373.59	332.62	357.17	279.10	387.13	242.77	160.63	177.82	303.88	186.45	293.50	248.93	217.13	200.51	361.43	266.70	184.16	227.20	257.48	304.27	310.01	-0.58	
Polufite	249.48	225.81	259.05	261.50	172.85	354.23	316.16	300.41	286.92	334.70	236.23	163.83	177.82	295.94	188.60	302.88	228.67	272.62	210.08	322.76	251.97	200.74	223.60	253.56	288.69	283.70	283.70	-0.39
Promjena poslethnje nedelje	-0.53	0.16	0.13	2.12	-0.36	-0.42	1.36	-2.85	0.47	-0.05	-3.48	-2.91	-0.09	7.57	0.43	1.08	-2.18	3.54	2.02	-2.88	-3.52	-1.61	-2.67					

NADUN BURAGA

Nadun je često oboljenje goveda i nastaje usled naglog i jakog gomilanja gasova u buragu. Masovnija pojava ove bolesti zapaža se pri naglom prelasku sa zimske ishrane, u prvim danima prolječne paše, kada izgladnjele životinje halapljivo pojedu veću količinu sočne mlade trave, naročito ako je ona prekrivena rosom ili kapljicama kiše. Naduni se pojavljuju i u drugim godišnjim dobima pri uzimanju velike količine hrane koja lako previre (djetelina, lucerka, graorica, mlada zelena trava i dr.). Normalno stvoreni gasovi u predželucu preživara izbacuju se podrigivanjem. Međutim, pri uzimanju navedene hrane u velikim količinama i pod posebnim uslovima, stvaraju se ogromne količine gasova koji se podrigivanjem ne mogu izbaciti. Usled toga se povećava zapremina predželuca tako da naduveni želudac potiskuje pregradu koja dijeli grudnu od trbušne šupljine, a preko nje i pluća, usled čega nastaje poremećaj. Povećani želudac pritiska velike krvne sudove u trbušnoj šupljini, usled čega dolazi do otežanog protoka krvi ka srcu i plućima.

Vrlo je važno da stočar blagovremeno primijeti znake ove bolesti. Znaci naduna se ispoljavaju tako što životinja ne podriguje niti preživa. Karakterističan znak je naglo i značajno povećanje trbuha, naročito lijevog boka. Nema podrigivanja niti preživanja. Goveče postaje uznemireno, liježe i ustaje, okreće glavu ka truhu i udara nogama prema njemu, maše repom i često zauzima stav za baljeganje i mokrenje. Sa povećanjem naduna otežava disanje, vratne vene su sve više nabrekli, jezik je često isplažen.

Kod pojave naduna treba odmah pozvati veterinara. Međutim, imajući u vidu da je nadun nagla bolest stočar mora da

preduzme brze i energične mjere pružanja prve pomoći.

Prije svega, naduvenoj životinji treba omogućiti brži izlazak gasova iz buraga. To se postiže tako što životinju treba postaviti da prednjim nogama stoji na znatno višojem mjestu. Ovim položajem ulazni dio jednjaka u burag nalazi se u području gasova, iznad mase hrane u predželucu. Istovremeno, ovim položajem se smanjuje pritisak buraga na pluća, čime se olakšava disanje životinje. Bolesnu životinju treba masirati gužvom slame po lijevoj strani trbuha ili udarati pesnicom u trajanju 10 do 15 minuta. Udarci moraju biti jaki i ravnomjerni. Korisno je polivanje slabina hladnom vodom, što izaziva grčenje buraga i podrigivanje. Osim ovoga, naduvenoj životinji može se pomoći i tako što joj pomoću flaše, kroz usta ubacujemo 1 do 3 litra krečne vode ili 0,5 do 1 kg gorke soli rastvoreno u 3 do 4 litra vode a može i 0,5 do 1 litar ljute rakije.

Ako navedene mjere nijesu uspješne, gasovi se mogu odstraniti sondiranjem i bušenjem želuca. Ove zahvate treba da obavi stručno lice.

Da bi se sa sigurnošću izbjegle štete od naduna, najvažnije je spriječiti pojavu bolesti a to se uspješno postiže pravilnom organizacijom ishrane, odnosno paše i to u rano proljeće. Svaka promjena u ishrani mora biti postepena. Obrok zelene hrane treba postepeno povećavati kako bi se mikroorganizmi u buragu prilagodili na njega. Prije istjerivanja stoke na pašu ili prije davanja zelene hrane, stoci treba davati nešto sijena, slame ili druge kabaste hrane. Takođe treba izbjegavati napajanje stoke prije i neposredno poslije paše, odnosno poslije obilnog obroka svježih hrane.